

Selection of IAS-ICSD Founding Members

Source:

International Council for Scientific Development

International Academy of Science

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(honorary, scientific and political members)

ADISESHIAH, Malcolm (economics, politics), India
UNESCO (Past Deputy Director General); Intern. Social Science Council, Paris
AHRWEILER, Hélène (history)
Universities of Paris (I-XIII) (president and rector)
ALAGH, Yoginder (economics), India
Ind. Natl. Science Academy; Member of Planning Commission, New Delhi
ALFVÉN, Hannes (physics, astrophysics), Sweden
Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences, Stockholm. Nobel Laureate
ALLAIS, Maurice (economics), France
Acad. des Sciences morales et polit., l'Inst. de France, Paris. Nobel Laureate
ALTHUKOV, Yuriy P. (biology), USSR
Institute of General Genetics (vice-director). Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Moscow
ANAND, Bal K. (medicine), India
Indian National Science Academy, New Delhi
ANDERSON, Philip W. (physics), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate
AUGER, Pierre (physics), France
Académie des Sciences, l'Institut de France, Paris
AVRAMOV, Smilja (law), Yugoslavia
International Law Association (President), London
AXELROD, Julius (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate
BALEVSKI Angel (engineering), Bulgaria
Bulgarian Academy of Sciences (Honorary President), Sofia
BANGEMANN, Martin (economics), FRG
Minister of Economy, Bonn
BARAHONA-FERNANDEZ, H.J. de (medicine), Portugal
Academia das Ciências de Lisboa
BARTON, Sir Derek (chemistry), United Kingdom
The Royal Society, London. Nobel Laureate
BASOV, Nikolai (physics), USSR
Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Moscow. Nobel Laureate
BEDNORZ, J. Georg (physics), FRG/Switzerland
IBM, Zürich Research Laboratory, Rüsçhlikon. Nobel Laureate
BENACERRAF, Baruj (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate
BEN SLAMA, Béçhir (politics, literature), Tunisia
Minister of Culture, Tunis
BEREND, Ivan (philosophy), Hungary
Hungarian Academy of Sciences (President), Budapest
BERG, Paul (chemistry), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate
BETHE, Hans A. (physics), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate
BHATTACHARYA, Sunil (arts), India
Sri Aurobindo Society, Pondicherry
BLACK, Sir James W. (medicine), United Kingdom
The Royal Society, London. Nobel Laureate

BLOCH, Konrad E. (biochemistry), USA
National Acad. of Sciences, Washington; The Royal Soc., London. Nobel Laureate

BLUMBERG, Baruch S. (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

BRIGGS, Lord of Lewes (economics), United Kingdom
Chancellor Open University, Milton Keynes

BRODSKY, Joseph (literature), USA
American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Cambridge. Nobel Laureate

BROWN, Herbert C. (chemistry), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

CALVIN, Melvin (chemistry), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington; Japan Academy. Nobel Laureate

CHANDRASEKHAR, Subrahmanyan (physics, astrophysics), India/USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

CLARK, Paul (physics), United Kingdom
Faculty of Science (Dean), Open Univ., Walton Hall, Milton Keynes

COHEN, Stanley (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

COLLONETTE, David (politics), Canada
Past Minister of State for Multiculturalism, Ottawa

CORMACK, Allan M. (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

CRAM, Donald J. (chemistry), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

DAUSSET, Jean (medicine), France
Académie des Sciences, Institut de France, Paris. Nobel Laureate
Mouvement Universel pour la Responsabilité Scientifique (President)

DEBREU, Gerard (economics, mathematics), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

DEISENHOFER, Johann (chemistry), FRG/USA
Howard Hughes Medical Institute, Dallas. Nobel Laureate

DESMOND, Barry (politics), Ireland
Past Minister for Health and Social Welfare, Dublin

DUBININ, Nicolai (biology), USSR
Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Moscow

DULBECCO, Renato (biology), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

ECCLES, Sir John (medicine), Australia/United Kingdom
Australian Academy of Science, Canberra City; the Royal Society. Nobel Laureate

EIGEN, Manfred (physics, chemistry), FRG
Max-Planck-Society, Munich/Göttingen. Nobel Laureate

ELION, Gertrude B. (biochemistry), USA
American Chemical Society. Nobel Laureate

ESAKI, Leo (physics), Japan/USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

EYSKENS, Mark (politics, economics), Belgium
Minister of Economic Affairs, Brussels

FAURE, Edgar (politics, law), France
Sénat de la République Française, Paris. Former Prime Minister and Minister

FEYZIOGLU, Turhan (politics, law), Turkey
Former Vice-Premier and Minister of Education

FITCH, Val L. (physics), USA
American Academy of Sciences. Nobel Laureate

FOLLESDAL, Dagfinn (philosophy), Norway
Norwegian Academy of Science, Oslo

FOWLER, William A. (physics), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

FUJINAMI, Takao (politics, economics), Japan
Prime Minister's Office, Past Vice-Director. Nakasone's Cabinet, Tokyo

FUKUI, Kenichi (chemistry), Japan
Japan Academy. Nobel Laureate

GAJDUSEK, D. Carleton (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

GARCIA HOZ, Victor (education), Spain
Real Academia de Ciencias Morales y Politicas, Madrid

GLASER, Donald A. (physics), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

GLASHOW, Sheldon L. (physics), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

GOLDING, William (literature), United Kingdom
The Royal Society, London. Nobel Laureate

GONELHA, Maldonado (politics, medicine), Portugal
Past Minister of Health, Lisbon

GOPAL-AYENGAR, A.R. (biology), India
Ind. Natl. Sci. Acad; Int. Un. of Pure & Applied Biophys. (Past Vice-President)

GRODZINSKY, Dmitry (botany), USSR
Ukrainian S.S.R. Academy of Sciences, Kiev

GÜNHAN, Asaf (mathematics), Turkey
University of Istanbul

HAUPTMANN, Herbert A. (crystallography, mathematics), USA
American Mathematical Society. Nobel Laureate

HAUSEN, Harald zur (medicine), FRG
Deutsches Krebsforschungszentrum (President), Heidelberg

HEINEN, Edmand (economics), FRG
International Economics Association, Paris; University of Munich

HENRION, Robert (politics, law), Belgium
Minister of State, Former Minister of Finance, Brussels

HEROLES, Jesus Reyes (politics, education), Mexico
Minister of Education, Mexico City

HERSCHBACH, Dudley (chemistry), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

HERVE, Hasquin (science), Belgium
Université Libre de Bruxelles (President)

HERZBERG, Gerhard (chemistry, astrophysics), Canada
The Royal Society of Canada. Ottawa. Pontifical Academy. Nobel Laureate

HORLOCK, J. H. (science), United Kingdom
The Open Univ. (Vice-Cancellor), Walton Hall, Milton Keynes

HOUNSFIELD; Sir Geoffrey N. (medical physics and electronics), United Kingdom
The Royal Society, London. Nobel Laureate

HEWISH, Antony (physics, astronomy), United Kingdom
The Royal Society, London. Nobel Laureate

HITCHINGS, George H. (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

HODGKIN, Dorothy (medicine), United Kingdom
The Royal Society, London. Nobel Laureate

HOFSTADTER, Robert (physics), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

HOLLEY, Robert W. (molecular biology), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

HUBEL, David H. (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

HUSEN, Torsten (education), Sweden
Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences, Stockholm

IKEMI, Yujiro (psychosomatics), Japan
Intern. College of Psychosomatic Medicine, Japan. Soc. Psychosom. Med. (Pres.)

JABLENSKI, Assen (medicine), Bulgaria
Medical Academy (President), Sofia

JERNE, Niels (biology, medicine), Denmark/France
Royal Danish Academy of Sciences, Copenhagen. Nobel Laureate

JONAS, Hans (philosophy), USA
American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Cambridge

JOSEPHSON, Brian (physics), United Kingdom
The Royal Society, London. Nobel Laureate

KARLE, Jerome (crystallography, physical chemistry), USA
International Council of Scientific Unions. Nobel Laureate

KAUFMANN, Arthur (law), FRG
Intern. Association for Philosophy of Law, German Sect. (President), Munich

KENDREW, Sir John (molecular biology), United Kingdom
ICSU (President). The Royal Society, London. Nobel Laureate

KHATTAB, Ezzat (arts), Saudi Arabia. King Saud University (Dean), Riyadh

KHORANA, Har G. (biochemistry), India/USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

KLITZING, Klaus von (physics), FRG
Max-Planck-Society, Munich/Stuttgart. Nobel Laureate

KÖHLER, Georges F. (biology), FRG
Max-Planck-Society, Munich/Freiburg. Nobel Laureate

KOTHARI, Daulat S. (physics, science policy), India
Ind. Natl. Science Academy (Past President), J. Nehru Univ. (Chancellor)

KUZIN A.M. (biophysics), USSR
Medical Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Moscow

KUZIN M. (medicine), USSR
Medical Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Moscow

LABASTIDA, Francisco (economics, politics), Mexico
Minister of Energy, Mines and Industries, Mexico City

LACOMBE, Olivier (philosophy), France
Académie des Sciences morales et politiques, l'Institut de France, Paris

LAMB Willis E. jr. (physics), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

LANGSLET, Lars Roar (politics), Norway
Minister of Cultural and Scientific Affairs, Oslo

LEE, Yuan T. (chemistry), China, USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

LEHN, Jean-Marie (chemistry), France
Académie des Sciences, l'Institut de France, Paris. Nobel Laureate

LEPRINCE-RINGUET, Louis (literature, science), France
Académie Française; Académie des Sciences, l'Institut de France, Paris

LEVI-MONTALCINI, Rita (medicine), Italy
Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Rome. Nobel Laureate

LIECHTENSTEIN, Erbprinz Hans-Adam von, Vaduz, Liechtenstein

LIPSCOMB, William (chemistry), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

LLUCH, Ernest (politics, economics), Spain
Minister of Health and Consumer Affairs, Madrid

LØNNING, Inge Johann (theology), Norway
Norwegian Acad. of Science and Letters. Univ. of Oslo (Rector)

LORENZ, Konrad (medicine), Austria
Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften. Nobel Laureate

LOWN, Bernard (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

LÜST, Reimar (physics), FRG
European Space Agency (President); Max Planck Society (Past President)

MacCANA, Proinsias (literature), Ireland
Royal Irish Academy (President), Dublin

MAHFOUZ, Naguib (literature), Giza, Egypt. Nobel Laureate

MAURER, Ion Gheorghe (political economics), Romania
Academy of the Socialist Republic of Romania, Bucharest

MAYSTADT, Philippe (politics), Belgium
Minister of Science, Brussels

MEER, Simon van der (accelerator physics), the Netherlands
Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie v. Wetenschappen, CERN. Nobel Laureate

MERA, Amiro Pérez (medicine), Dominican Republic
Minister of Public Health, Santo Domingo

MERRIFIELD, Bruce (chemistry), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

MEYER-ABICH, Klaus (politics, philosophy, physics), FRG
Past Minister of Science and Research, Hamburg State Parliament

MICHEL, Hartmut (biology), FRG
Max-Planck-Society, Frankfurt

MORAN, Fernando (politics, law, economics), Spain
Past Minister of Foreign Affairs, Madrid

MÖSSBAUER, Rudolf (physics), FRG
Bayer. Akad. der Wiss.; Pontifical Acad. of Science, Rome. Nobel Laureate

MOTT, Sir Nevill (physics), United Kingdom
The Royal Society, London. Nobel Laureate

MÜLLER, K. Alex (physics), Switzerland
IBM, Zürich Research Laboratory, Rüschlikon. Nobel Laureate

NATHANS, Daniel (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

NEEL, Louis (physics), France
Académie des Sciences, Institut de France, Paris. Nobel Laureate

NERI, Aldo Carlos (medicine, politics), Argentina
Minister of Health and Social Action, Buenos Aires

NIRENBERG, Marshall (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

OCHOA, Severo (medicine), Spain
Real Academia de Ciencias Exactas, Físicas y Naturales. Nobel Laureate

OLDHAM, Charles H. G. (geophysics), United Kingdom
University of Sussex (President); United Nations Advisory Committee on Science and Technology for Development

ORLOWSKI, Tadeusz (medicine), Poland
Polish Academy of Sciences; Hungarian Academy of Sciences (Hon. Member), Warsaw

PARADISI, Bruno (law), Italy
Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Rome

PAULING, Linus (peace, chemistry), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate (peace, chemistry)

PEIXOTO, Flavio Rios (economics, politics), Brazil
Minister of Urban Development and Environment, Brazil

PEYREFITTE, Alain (politics, philosophy), France
Académie Française; Assemblée Nationale, Paris. Former Minister of Science

PLATTNER, Max (education), Austria
Former Deputy of Tirol, Innsbruck

POLANYI, John Ch. (chemistry), Canada
The Royal Society of Canada, Ottawa. Nobel Laureate

POLIKAROV, Azaria (philosophy), Bulgaria
Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia

POPIELA, Tadeusz (medicine), Poland
Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw

POPPER, Sir Karl (philosophy), United Kingdom
The Royal Society, London

PORTER, Sir George (chemistry), United Kingdom
The Royal Society, London. Nobel Laureate

PRELOG, Vladimir (chemistry), Switzerland
The Royal Society, London. Nobel Laureate

PRIGOGINE, Ilya (chemistry), Belgium
Académie Royale des Sciences de Belgique, Brussels. Nobel Laureate

PROKHOROV, Alexander M. (physics), USSR
Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Moscow. Nobel Laureate

QUERALT, Antonio (philosophy), Vatican City State
Pontificia Università Gregoriana, Rome

RASCHEV, Michail (medicine), Bulgaria
Medical Academy (Past President), Sofia

REICHSTEIN, Tadeus (medicine), Switzerland
Académie Suisse des Sciences Médicales. Nobel Laureate

RICHTER, Burton (physics), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

ROBBINS, Frederik C. (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

ROHRER, Heinrich (physics), Switzerland
IBM, Zürich Research Laboratory, Rüschlikon. Nobel Laureate

ROTENSTREICH, Nathan (philosophy), Israel
Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities, Jerusalem

RUBBIA, Carlo (physics), Italy
Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Rome; European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN) (President). Nobel Laureate

RUSKA, Ernst (physics), FRG
Dt. Akademie der Naturforscher Leopoldina, Halle/Saale. Nobel Laureate

SABAH, Hussni (medicine), Syria
Tha Arab Academy of Damascus (President)

SACHAROV, Andrej (peace, physics), USSR
Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Moscow. Nobel Laureate

SALAM, Abdus (mathematics, physics), Pakistan/Italy
Pakistan Academy of Sciences, Islamabad. The Royal Society. Nobel Laureate

SANGER, Frederick (chemistry), United Kingdom
Royal Society. Nobel Laureate

SCHEEL, Walter (politics), FRG
Past President of Fed. Rep. Germany; Former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Bonn

SHESTAKOV, Sergej (biology), USSR
Institute of General Genetics. Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Moscow

SCHRAM, Gunnar (law), Iceland, Law Society of Iceland, Reykjavik

SCHUMANN, Maurice (politics, literature), France
Académie Française; Past Minister of Foreign Affairs/Science, Paris

SEABRA, José (politics, education), Portugal
Past Minister of Education, Lisbon

SEIFERT, Jaroslav (biochemical pharmacology), Czechoslovakia
Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences. Nobel Laureate

SELLIN, Volker (history), FRG
University of Heidelberg (President); Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften

SENDOV, Blagovest (mathematics), Bulgaria
Bulgarian Academy of Sciences (President), Sofia

SIEGBAHN, Kai (physics), Sweden
Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences, Stockholm. Nobel Laureate

SIMON, Herbert A. (economics), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

SINGH, Karan (political science), India
Past Minister of Health, New Delhi

SKINNER, Burrhus (psychology, literature), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington

SNELL, George D. (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

SOBERON, Guillermo (politics, medicine), Mexico
Minister of Health and Welfare, Mexico City

SØRENSEN, Bengt (philosophy), Denmark
Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters, Copenhagen

SOKOLOV, Vladimir E. (biology), USSR
Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Moscow

SOYINKA, Wole (literature), Nigeria. Nobel Laureate

SPERRY, Roger (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

SPITAEELS, Guy (politics, sociology), Belgium
Socialist Party of Belgium (President)

SRIVASTAVA, Pratap N. (biology, education), India
Ind. Natl. Science Academy; Member of Planning Commission, New Delhi

STEGMÜLLER, Wolfgang (philosophy, mathematics), FRG
Bayerische Akademie der Wissenschaften, München

STEINBUCH, Karl (cybernetics), FRG
Dt. Akademie der Naturforscher Leopoldina, Halle/Saale

SUEMATSU, Hiroyuki (psychosomatics), Japan
Intern. College of Psychosomatic Medicine; Japan Society of Psychosom. Med.

SZENT-GYÖRGYI, Albert de (biology, medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

TALAMO BUSTILLOS, Gerardo (education), Venezuela
Universidad Simon Bolivar (Vice-President), Caracas

TAUBE, Henry (chemistry), USA
National Chemical Society. Nobel Laureate

TAY, Alice (law), Australia
Intern. Ass. for Philosophy of Law and Soc. Philosophy (Vice-President), Sydney

THEOCARIS, Pericles (engineering), Greece
Akadimia Athinon (President), Athens

TINBERGEN, Jan (economics), The Netherlands
The Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences. Nobel Laureate

TINBERGEN, Nikolaas (medicine), United Kingdom
The Royal Society, London. Nobel Laureate

TING, Samuel (physics), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

TODD, Lord Alexander (chemistry), United Kingdom
The Royal Society (Past President). Nobel Laureate

TONEGAWA, Susumu (medicine), Japan/USA
Japan Academy; National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

TOWNES, Charles (physics), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

TUTU, Desmond, The Right Reverend (theology, peace), South Africa
Anglican Bishop of Johannesburg. Nobel Laureate

UEXKÖLL, Thure von (psychosomatics), FRG
International College of Psychosomatic Medicine

VARGAS, José (science), Brasil
Academia Brasileira de Ciencias (Vice-President), Rio de Janeiro

VERHAEGEN, Georges (physical chemistry), Belgium
Université Libre de Bruxelles (President)

VILLEY, Michel (philosophy of law), France
International Association for Philosophy of Law; Université Paris II

VOGEL, Bernhard (politics, politology), FRG
Prime Minister of Rheinland-Pfalz

WALD, George (biology, medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

WATSON, James D. (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

WELLER, Thomas H. (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

WIESEL, Eli (literature), USA
American Academy of Arts and Sciences. Nobel Laureate

WIESEL, Torsten N. (medicine), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

WIGNER, Eugene P. (physics), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

WILKINS, Maurice (medicine), United Kingdom
The Royal Society, London. Nobel Laureate

WILKINSON, Sir Geoffrey (chemistry), United Kingdom
The Royal Society, London. Nobel Laureate

WILSON, Robert W. (physics), USA
National Academy of Sciences, Washington. Nobel Laureate

ZACHER, Hans, F. (law), FRG, Bavarian Academy of Sciences
Scientific Council of Max-Planck-Society (Director), Munich